

# Curriculum Vitae

## Timothy J. Bartik

Senior Economist  
W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research  
300 S. Westnedge Ave.  
Kalamazoo, MI 49007  
269-806-1904  
bartik (computer “@” sign) upjohn.org  
<http://www.upjohn.org/staff/bartik.html>  
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### TEACHING/RESEARCH FIELDS

Regional Economics, Public Finance, Urban Economics, Labor Economics

### ACADEMIC DEGREES

Ph.D., M.S. in Economics, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1982  
B.A., Yale University, Major—Political Philosophy, 1975

### POSITIONS

- 1989– Senior Economist, W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research
- 1982–89 Assistant Professor of Economics, Department of Economics and Business Administration, Vanderbilt University
- 1975–78 Legislative Assistant for housing and urban policy to U.S. Senator Donald W. Riegle, Jr.

### BOOKS

[\*Making Sense of Incentives: Taming Business Incentives to Promote Prosperity.\*](#)  
Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2019

[\*From Preschool to Prosperity: The Economic Payoff to Early Childhood Education\*](#)  
Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2014.

[\*Investing in Kids: Early Childhood Programs and Local Economic Development.\*](#)  
Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2011.  
See also <http://investinginkids.net/> a blog that promotes the book and discusses issues related to early childhood programs and local economic development.

[\*A Future of Good Jobs?: America's Challenge in the Global Economy.\*](#)  
Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2008 (co-editor with Susan Houseman).

**[Jobs for the Poor: Can Labor Demand Policies Help?](#)**

New York: Russell Sage Foundation, Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2001.

(Named among “Noteworthy Books in Industrial Relations and Labor Economics, 2001” by Industrial Relations Section, Princeton University.)

**[Who Benefits From State and Local Economic Development Policies?](#)**

Kalamazoo, MI: W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1991.

**CHAPTERS IN BOOKS AND ONLINE VOLUMES**

**[“How Place-Based Policies Can Help American Workers Thrive”](#)**. Part of *The American Worker Project*, Economic Innovation Group, Washington, DC. 2024.

**[“Bringing Jobs to People: Improving Local Economic Development Policies.”](#)**

In *Securing Our Economic Future*, edited by Melissa S. Kearney and Amy Ganz. Washington, DC: Aspen Economic Strategy Group, The Aspen Institute. 2020.

**[“Labor-Demand-Side Economic Development Incentives and Urban Opportunity.”](#)**

In *Building Shared Prosperity in America’s Communities*, edited by Susan Wachter and Lei Ding. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016.

**[“Measuring Manufacturing: How the Computer and Semiconductor Industries Affect the Numbers and Perceptions.”](#)** (with Susan N. Houseman and Timothy J. Sturgeon)

In *Measuring Globalization: Better Trade Statistics for Better Policy – Volume I. Biases to Price, Output, and Productivity Statistics from Trade*, edited by Susan N. Houseman and Michael Mandel. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2015, pp. 151–194.

**[“Early Childhood Programs as an Economic Development Tool: Investing Early to Prepare the Future Workforce.”](#)**

In *Preparing Wisconsin’s Youth for Success in the Workforce*, edited by Olivia Little, Stephanie Eddy, and Karen Bogenschneider. Madison, WI: Wisconsin Family Impact Seminars, 2013, pp. 27–42. Full report, accompanying Powerpoint presentation, YouTube video and MP3 audio files available at [http://www.familyimpactseminars.org/index.asp?p=1&page=seminar&seminarid=232&it\\_eid=50](http://www.familyimpactseminars.org/index.asp?p=1&page=seminar&seminarid=232&it_eid=50)

**[“The Short-Term Effects of the Kalamazoo Promise Scholarship on Student Outcomes.”](#)**

In *New Analyses of Worker Well-Being, Research in Labor Economics*, Vol. 38, edited by Solomon W. Polachek and Konstantinos Tatsiramos. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Limited, 2013, pp. 37–76 (with Marta Lachowska). Also issued as Upjohn Institute Working Paper No. 12-186 [see Working Paper section].

**[“The Roles of Tax Incentives and Other Business Incentives in Local Economic Development.”](#)**

In *The Oxford Handbook of Urban Economics and Planning*, edited by Nancy Brooks, Kieran Donaghy, and Gerrit-Jan Knaap. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 634–654.

**[“Recent Advances in Performance Measurement of Federal Workforce Development Programs.”](#)** (with Randall W. Eberts and Wei-Jang Huang)

In *The Workforce Investment Act: Implementation Experiences and Evaluation Findings* edited by Douglas J. Besharov and Phoebe H. Cottingham. Kalamazoo, MI: Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2011, pp. 233–275.

**[“What Works in State Economic Development?”](#)**

In *Growing the State Economy: Evidence-Based Policy Options*, 1st ed., edited by Stephanie Eddy and Karen Bogenschneider. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin, 2009, pp. 15–29.

**[“Introduction and Overview.”](#)**

In *A Future of Good Jobs?: America’s Challenge in the Global Economy*, edited by Timothy J. Bartik and Susan Houseman. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2008, pp. 1–16.

**[“Eds & Meds and Metropolitan Economic Development.”](#)**

In *Urban and Regional Policy and Its Effects*, edited by Howard Wial, Hal Wolman, and Margery Turner. Washington, DC, Brookings Institution, 2008, pp. 21–59 (with George Erickcek).

**[“Evaluating the Benefits of Non-Marginal Reductions in Pollution Using Information on Defensive Expenditure.”](#)**

In *Revealed Preference Approaches to Environmental Valuation*, Vol. 2, edited by Joseph Herriges and Catherine L. Kling. Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing, Ltd., 2008, pp. 459–475. First published in *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 15(1) (March 1988): 111–127 [see Journal Article section].

**[“Measuring the Benefits of Amenity Improvements in Hedonic Price Models.”](#)**

In *Applied Welfare Economics*, edited by Richard E. Just, Darrell L. Hueth, and Andrew Schmitz. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2008, pp. 643–654. Also published in *Revealed Preference Approaches to Environmental Valuation*, Vol. 2, edited by Joseph Herriges and Catherine L. Kling, Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing Co., 2008, pp. 53–64. First published as a journal article in *Land Economics* 64(2) (May 1988): 172–183 [see Journal Article section].

**[“Solving the Problems of Economic Development Incentives.”](#)**

In *Reining in the Competition for Capital*, edited by Ann Markusen. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2007, pp. 103–140. First published in *Growth and Change* 36(2) (Spring 2005): 139–166 [see Journal Article section].

**[“Urban Labor Markets.”](#)**

In *A Companion to Urban Economics*, edited by Richard J. Arnott and Daniel P. McMillen. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2006, pp. 389–403 (with Randall Eberts).

**[“Evaluating the Impacts of Local Economic Development Policies on Local Economic Outcomes: What Has Been Done and What Is Doable?”](#)**

In *Evaluating Local Economic and Employment Development: How to Access What Works Among Programmes and Policies*, Local Economic and Employment Development (LEED), edited by Alistair Nolan. Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 2004, pp. 113–142. First published as Upjohn Institute Working Paper No. 03-89 [see Working Paper section].

**“Economic Development.”**

In *Management Policies in Local Government Finance*, 5th ed., edited by J. Richard Aronson and Eli Schwartz. Washington, DC: International City/County Management Association, 2004, pp. 355–390.

**“The Role of Public Policy in the Skills Development of Black Workers in the 21st Century.”**

In *Building Skills for Black Workers: Preparing for the Future Labor Market*, edited by Cecilia A. Conrad. Washington, DC: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies; Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 2004, pp. 127–148 (with Kevin Hollenbeck). Previously issued as Upjohn Institute Staff Working Paper No. 00-64 [see Working Paper section].

**“Economic Development Policy in Michigan.”**

In *Michigan at the Millennium: A Benchmark and Analysis of Its Fiscal and Economic Structure*, edited by Charles L. Ballard, Paul N. Courant, Douglas C. Drake, Ronald C. Fisher, and Elisabeth R. Gerber. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 2003, pp. 279–297 (with Peter Eisinger and George Erickcek).

**“The Effects of Environmental Regulation on Business Location in the United States.”**

In *Economic Costs and Consequences of Environmental Regulation*, edited by Wayne B. Gray. England: Ashgate/Dartmouth Publishing Company, 2002, pp. 129–151. Previously issued as a journal article in *Growth and Change* 19(3) (Summer 1988): 22–24 [see Journal Article section].

**“Small Business Start-Ups in the United States: Estimates of the Effects of Characteristics of States.”**

In *Entrepreneurship: Critical Perspectives on Business and Management*, Vol. 1, edited by Norris F. Kreuger. London: Routledge, 2002, pp. 191–210. First published as a journal article in *Southern Economic Journal* 55(4) (April 1989): 1004–1018 [see Journal Article section].

**“Comments on ‘Targeting Job Retention Services for Welfare Recipients’ by Anu Rangarajan, Peter Schochet, and Dexter Chu.”**

In *Targeting Employment Services*, edited by Randall W. Eberts, Christopher J. O’Leary, and Stephen A. Wandner. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2002, pp. 269–273.

**“Displacement and Wage Effects of Welfare Reform.”**

In *Finding Jobs: Work and Welfare Reform*, edited by David E. Card and Rebecca M. Blank. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2000, pp. 72–122. Also issued as JCPR (Joint Center for Poverty Research) Working Paper 66, Northwestern University, University of Chicago, January 1999.

**“Jobs, Productivity, and Local Economic Development: What Implications Does Economic Research Have for the Role of Government?”**

In *Readings in Urban Economics: Issues and Public Policy*, edited by Robert W. Wassmer. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 2000, pp. 153–168. Also published in *Tax Policy in the Real World*, edited by Joel Slemrod. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 269–283. First published as a journal article in *National Tax Journal* 47(4) (December 1994): 847–861 [see Journal Article section].

**[“The Market Failure Approach to Regional Economic Development Policy.”](#)**

In *Approaches to Economic Development: Readings from Economic Development Quarterly*, edited by John P. Blair and Laura A. Reese. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1999, pp. 14–24. First published as a journal article in *Economic Development Quarterly* 4(4) (November 1990): 361–370 [see Journal Article section].

**[“Examining the Effect of Industry Trends and Structure on Welfare Caseloads.”](#)**

In *Economic Conditions and Welfare Reform*, Sheldon H. Danziger, editor. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1999, pp. 119–157 (with Randall W. Eberts).

**[“Federal Policy Toward State and Local Economic Development in the 1990s.”](#)**

In *The Millennial City: Classic Readings on U.S. Urban Policy*, R.D. Norton, series editor. *Research in Urban Economics*, Vol. 12. Stamford, CT: JAI Press, Inc., 1999, pp. 235–251.

**[“Growing State Economies: How Taxes and Public Services Affect Private-Sector Performance.”](#)**

In *The End of Welfare: Consequences of Federal Devolution for the Nation*, Max B. Sawicky, editor. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1999, pp. 95–126. Also issued as a report by the Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC, 1996.

**[“Can Economic Development Programs Be Evaluated?”](#)**

In *Dilemmas of Urban Economic Development: Issues in Theory and Practice*, edited by Richard D. Bingham and Robert Mier. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1997, pp. 246–290 (with Richard D. Bingham).

**[“Strategies for Economic Development.”](#)**

In *Management Policies in Local Government Finance*, 4th ed., edited by J. Richard Aronson and Eli Schwartz. Washington, DC: International City/County Management Association Press, 1996, pp. 287–311.

**[“Taxes and Local Economic Development: What Do We Know and What Can We Know?”](#)**

In *Proceedings of the Eighty-Seventh Annual Conference on Taxation* (November 13–15, 1994). Washington, DC: National Tax Association, 1994, pp. 102–106, Paper presented at the National Tax Association Conference, November 14, 1994, Sixth Concurrent Session: New Research On How Taxes Affect Economic Development.

**[“Federal Policy Toward State and Local Economic Development in the 1990s.”](#)**

In *Structuring Direct Aid: People Versus Places*, edited by Robert D. Ebel and R.D. Norton. *Research in Urban Economics*, Vol. 9. Stamford, CT: JAI Press, 1993, pp. 161–178. Also issued as Upjohn Institute working paper no. 93-17, and subsequently issued as an essay in *The Millennial City: Classic Readings on U.S. Urban Policy*, series edited by R.D. Norton. Stamford, CT: JAI Press, 1999, pp. 235–251.

**[“Urban Amenities and Public Policy”](#)**

In *Estimating Economic Values for Nature: Methods for Non-Market Valuation*, edited by V. Kerry Smith. Brookfield, VT: Edward Elgar Publishing Company, 1996, pp. 271–318. Also published in *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics*, Vol. 2, edited by E. S. Mills. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publications, 1987, pp. 1027–1054.

**[“The Effects of Property Taxes and Other Local Public Policies on the Intrametropolitan Pattern of Business Location.”](#)**

In *Industry Location and Public Policy*, edited by Henry W. Herzog, Jr. and Alan M. Schlottmann. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 1991, pp. 57–80.

**[“Tennessee’s Economic Development: A Case Study.”](#)**

Three chapters in *The New Economic Role of American States*, edited by S. Fosler. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988, pp. 139–200 (Chapter 9, “The Emergency of an Industrial State Economy,” pp. 141–164; Chapter 10, “Recruitment and Fundamentals: A Description of Tennessee’s Economic Development Policies,” pp. 165–184; and Chapter 11, “Assessing the Past and Looking Toward the Future,” pp. 185–200).

**[“A Framework for Evaluating Government Neighborhood Programs.”](#)**

In *Housing Dynamics and Neighborhood Change*, edited by George S. Tolley and William B. Shear. Studies in Urban and Resource Economics, Blackstone Books, 1986, pp. 190–223.

## JOURNAL ARTICLES

**[“Long-Run Effects on County Employment Rates of Demand Shocks to County and Commuting Zone Employment”](#)**

*Regional Science and Urban Economics* 105 (2024): 103988 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2024.103988>

**[“A Benefit-Cost Analysis of Tulsa Pre-K, based on Effects on High School Graduation and College Attendance”](#)**

*Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis* 14(2) (2023): 336–355. (with William Gormley, Sara Amadon, Douglas Hummel-Price, and James Fuller. <https://doi.org/10.1017/bca.2023.20>

**[“Seize the Time: Needed Research on Local Economic Development in an Era of Increased Attention to Problems of Place”](#)**

*Economic Development Quarterly* 37(1) (2023): 7–13. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08912424221140027>

**[“The Effects of the Kalamazoo Promise Scholarship on College Enrollment and Completion.”](#)**

*Journal of Human Resources*, 56(1) (2021): 269–310. (with Brad Hershbein and Marta Lachowska)

**[“Using Place-Based Jobs Policies to Help Distressed Communities.”](#)**

*Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 34(3) (2020): 99–127. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.34.3.99>

\* **[“Smart Place-Based Policies Can Improve Local Labor Markets.”](#)**

*Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 39 (3) (2020): 844–851. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pam.22224>

\* **[“Targeting Jobs Toward the People Who Need Them.”](#)**

*Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 39 (3) (2020): 854–857. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pam.22226>

\*Note: These two articles are part of a [Point/Counterpoint forum with David Neumark](#) of the University of California at Irvine, edited by Paul Decker of the *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*.

**[“Investments Needed to Help Localities Recover From Pandemic.”](#)**

*Virginia Economic Review*, (Second Quarter) (2020): 54.

**[“The Merits of Universal Scholarships: Benefit-Cost Evidence from the Kalamazoo Promise.”](#)**

*Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis* 7(3) (2016): 400–433.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/bca.2016.22>. (with Brad Hershbein and Marta Lachowska)

**[“How Effects of Local Labor Demand Shocks Vary with the Initial Local Unemployment Rate.”](#)**

*Growth and Change* 46(4) (2015): 329–337. doi: 10.1111/grow.12101.

**[“The Social Value of Job Loss and Its Effect on the Costs of U.S. Environmental Regulations.”](#)**

*Review of Environmental Economics and Policy* 9(2) (Summer 2015): 179–197. doi: 10.1093/reep/rev002.

**[“Simulating the Effects of the Tax Credit Program of the Michigan Economic Growth Authority on Job Creation and Fiscal Benefits.”](#)**

*Economic Development Quarterly* 28(4) (2014): 314–327 (with George Erickcek).

**[“The Kalamazoo Promise Scholarship.”](#)**

*Education Next* 14(2) (Spring 2014): 72–78 (with Marta Lachowska).

**[“The Impact of Marginal Business Taxes on State Manufacturing.”](#)**

*Journal of Regional Science* 53(4) (October 2013): 557–582. (with Richard Funderburg, Alan H. Peters, and Peter S. Fisher).

**[“The Future of State and Local Economic Development Policy: What Research is Needed.”](#)**

*Growth and Change* 43(4) (December 2012): 545–562. Originally presented as the keynote address at the Southern Regional Science Association Annual Meetings, Charlotte, NC, March 23, 2012.

**[“Earnings Benefits of Tulsa’s Pre-K Program for Different Income Groups.”](#)**

*Economics of Education Review* 31(6) (2012): 1143–1161 (with William Gormley and Shirley Adelstein). First released as Upjohn Institute Working Paper 11-176 [see Working Papers section].

**[“Including Jobs in Benefit-Cost Analysis.”](#)**

*Annual Review of Resource Economics* 4: 55–73. 2012. First released as Upjohn Institute Working Paper No. 11-178 [see Working Papers section].

**[“The Revitalization of Older Industrial Cities: A Review Essay of Retooling for Growth.”](#)**

*Growth and Change* 40(1) (March 2009): 1–29.

**[“Comment on Edlin and Phelps: A Better Employer Wage Subsidy.”](#)**

*The Economists’ Voice* 6(9)(4) (September 2009): 1–2.

**[“Michigan’s Economic Competitiveness and Public Policy.”](#)**

*State Tax Notes* 42(5) (October 30, 2006): 297–319 (with George Erickcek, Wei-Jang Huang, and Brad Watts). First prepared as a report for the Michigan Economic Development Corporation, August 11, 2006 (with George Erickcek, Wei-Jang Huang, and Brad Watts) [see Reports section].

[“Increasing the Economic Development Benefits of Higher Education in Michigan.”](#)

*Journal of Workforce Development* 1(1) (September 2005): 19–28.

[“Solving the Problems of Economic Development Incentives.”](#)

*Growth and Change* 36(2) (Spring 2005): 139–166. Reprinted in *Reining in the Competition for Capital*, edited by Ann Markusen, Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2007, pp. 103–140 [see Chapters in Books section].

[Edited Transcript of Living Wage Conference Call, February 11, 2004.](#) *Economic Development Quarterly* 19(1) (February 2005): 103–116.

[“Thinking About Local Living Wage Requirements.”](#)

*Urban Affairs Review* 40(2), November 2004: 269–299.

[“The Perplexing Literature on Growth and Change.”](#)

*The Review of Regional Studies* 33(1) (2003): 1–16 (with Thomas P. Boehm and Alan M. Schlottmann).

[“Spillover Effects of Welfare Reforms in State Labor Markets.”](#)

*Journal of Regional Science* 42(4) (November 2002): 667–701.

[“Poverty, Jobs, and Subsidized Employment.”](#)

*Challenge* 45(3) (May-June 2002): 100–111.

[“Discussion \[of The Effects of State and Local Public Services on Economic Development by Ronald C. Fisher\].”](#) [“Discussion \[of Taxation and Economic Development: The State of the Economic Literature by Michael Wasylenko\].”](#)

*New England Economic Review* (March/April 1997): 67–71.

[“The Distributional Effects of Local Labor Demand and Industrial Mix: Estimates Using Individual Panel Data.”](#)

*Journal of Urban Economics* 40(2) (September 1996): 150–178.

[“Eight Issues for Policy Toward Economic Development Incentives.”](#)

*The Region* 10(2) (June 1996), pp. 43–46; and *Tax Notes* (July 1996), pp. 49–52. Paper originally prepared for 1996 conference, “The Economic War Among the States,” sponsored by Minnesota Public Radio and the Ford Foundation held in Washington, DC on May 21–22. Reprinted in September 1999 issue of *Economic Development*, a Quarterly Newsletter for Economic Developers.

[“Jobs, Productivity, and Local Economic Development: What Implications Does Economic Research Have for the Role of Government?”](#)

*National Tax Journal* 47(4) (December 1994): 847–861. Reprinted in *Tax Policy in the Real World*, edited by Joel Slemrod, Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 269–283; and in *Readings in Urban Economics: Issues and Public Policy*, edited by Robert W. Wassmer. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 2000, pp. 153–168 [see Chapters in Books section].

[“The Effects of Metropolitan Job Growth on the Size Distribution of Family Income.”](#)

*Journal of Regional Science* 4(4) (November 1994): 483–501.



**[“What Should the Federal Government Be Doing About Urban Economic Development?”](#)**

*Cityscape: A Journal of Policy Development and Research* 1(1) (August 1994): 267–291.

**[“Better Evaluation Is Needed for Economic Development Programs to Thrive.”](#)**

*Economic Development Quarterly* 8 (May 1994): 99–106.

**[“Who Benefits from Local Job Growth: Migrants or the Original Residents?”](#)**

*Regional Studies* 27(4) (September 1993): 297–311.

**[“Maximum Score Estimates of the Determinants of Residential Mobility: Implications for the Value of Residential Attachment and Neighborhood Amenities.”](#)**

*Journal of Urban Economics* 32 (September 1992): 233–256 (with John Scott Butler and Jin-Tan Liu).

**[“The Effects of State and Local Taxes on Economic Development: A Review of Recent Research.”](#)**

*Economic Development Quarterly* 6(1) (February 1992): 102–110.

**[“The Market Failure Approach to Regional Economic Development Policy.”](#)**

*Economic Development Quarterly* 4(4) (November 1990): 361–370. Reprinted in *Approaches to Economic Development Readings From Economic Development Quarterly*, edited by John P. Blair and Laura A. Reese. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1999, pp. 14–24 [see Chapters in Books section].

**[“Forum \[Discussion of “Product Development Corporations and State Economic Development: The Importance of R&D Spillovers,” by Peter S. Fisher\].”](#)** *Economic Development Quarterly* 3 (November 1989): 327–328.

**[“Small Business Start-Ups in the United States: Estimates of the Effects of Characteristics of States.”](#)** *Southern Economic Journal* 55(4) (April 1989): 1004–1018.

Reprinted in *Entrepreneurship: Critical Perspectives on Business and Management*, edited by Norris Kreuger. London: Routledge, 2002, pp. 191–210 [see Chapters in Books section].

**[“The Effects of Environmental Regulation on Business Location in the United States.”](#)**

*Growth and Change* 19(3) (Summer 1988): 22–44. Later published in *Economic Costs and Consequences of Environmental Regulation*, edited by Wayne B. Gray. England: Ashgate/Dartmouth Publishing Company, 2002, pp. 129–151 [see Chapters in Books section].

**[“Measuring the Benefits of Amenity Improvements in Hedonic Price Models.”](#)**

*Land Economics* 64(2) (May 1988): 172–183. Reprinted in *Revealed Preference Approaches to Environmental Valuation*, Vol. 2, edited by Joseph Herriges and Catherine L. Kling. Ashgate Publishing, Ltd., 2008 [see Chapters in Books section] and in *Applied Welfare Economics*, edited by Richard E. Just, Darrell L. Hueth, and Andrew Schmitz. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc., 2008, pp. 643–654 [see Chapters in Books section].

**[“Evaluating the Benefits of Non-Marginal Reductions in Pollution Using Information on Defensive Expenditures.”](#)**

In *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 15(1) (March 1988): 111–127. Later reprinted in *Revealed Preference Approaches to Environmental Valuation*, Vol. 2, edited by Joseph Herriges and Catherine L. Kling. Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing, Ltd., 2008, pp. 459–475 [see Chapters in Books section].

**[“Options for a State Economic Development Strategy.”](#)**

In *Business Perspectives*, Bureau of Business and Economic Research, Memphis State University, January 1988, pp. 14–15.

**[“Saturn and State Economic Development.”](#)**

*Forum for Applied Research and Public Policy* 2(1) (Spring 1987): 29–40 (with Charles Becker, Steve Lake, and John Bush).

**[“The Estimation of Demand Parameters in Hedonic Price Models.”](#)**

*Journal of Political Economy* 95(1) (February 1987): 81–88

**[“Estimating Hedonic Demand Parameters with Single Market Data: The Problems Caused by Unobserved Tastes.”](#)**

*Review of Economics and Statistics* 69(1) (February 1987): 178–180.

**[“Neighborhood Revitalization's Effects on Tenants and the Benefit-Cost Analysis of Government Neighborhood Programs.”](#)**

*Journal of Urban Economics* 19(2) (March 1986): 234–248.

**[“Business Location Decisions in the United States: Estimates of the Effects of Unionization, Taxes, and Other Characteristics of States.”](#)**

*Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 3(1) (January 1985): 14–22.

## REPORTS

“Local Labor Markets Should be Redefined: New Definitions Based on Estimated Demand Shock Spillovers”.

September 2024. Upjohn Institute Report.

**[“Place Distress and Job Growth: Are Recent Job Growth Trends Significantly More Favorable for Distressed Counties?”](#)**

May 2024. (with Kathleen Bolter and Kyle Huisman). Upjohn Institute Report.

Summarized in “[Early Data Shows Positive Job Growth in Distressed U.S. Counties as New Federal Policies Take Effect](#)” Brookings Institution, May 2024.

(with Kathleen Bolter and Kyle Huisman).

**[“Broadly Shared Local Economic Success Since 2000: New Measures and New Lessons for Communities.”](#)**

(with Brad Hershbein, Kathleen Bolger, and Kyle Huisman).

Upjohn Institute Report, March 2024.

**[“Policies for Place: How to Make Sustainable Investments in Communities.”](#)**

(with Kathleen Bolter, Brad Hershbein, Michelle Miller-Adams, and others), March 2024. (Fifth Annual Report of “Policies for Place” Initiative).

Includes Bartik essay, “[Reimagining Business Incentives to do More with Less](#)”

**"Bartik Benefit-Cost Model of Business Incentives: A User's Guide."**

Report prepared for The Pew Charitable Trusts, May 2023.

**"Bridging Research and Practice to Achieve Community Prosperity"**

(with Kathleen Bolter, Brad Hershbein, Michelle Miller Adams, Kyle Huisman and others.). (Fourth Annual Report of Policies for Place initiative).

November 2022.

**"Mismatch in Local Labor Markets: How Demand Shocks to Different Occupations Affect Less- or More-Educated Workers in Diverse Local Labor Markets."**

Upjohn Institute Technical Report No. 22-045. August 2022.

Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.

<https://doi.org/10.17848/tr22-045>

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June 2022.

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(with Michelle Miller-Adams and Brad Hershbein). Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research. (Third Annual Report of Place-Based Research Initiative). August 2021.

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(with Michelle Miller-Adams, Brian Pittelko, and Bridget Timmeney). Report, prepared for the Joyce Foundation and the Illinois Governor's Office. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E.

Upjohn Institute for Employment Research. July 2021.

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Policy Paper No. 2020-024. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, November 2020.

**Helping America's Distressed Communities Recover from the COVID-19 Recession and Achieve Long-Term Prosperity.**

Washington, DC: Brookings, Metropolitan Policy Program, September 2020.

<https://www.brookings.edu/series/brookings-metro-covid-19-analysis/>

**Bringing Jobs to People: Improving Local Economic Development Policies.**

Policy Paper No. 2020-023. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, August 2020. [https://research.upjohn.org/up\\_policypapers/23/](https://research.upjohn.org/up_policypapers/23/)

**Stimulus Steps the U.S. Should Take to Reduce Regional Economic Damages from the COVID-19 Recession.** (with Brad Hershbein, Mark Muro, and Bryan A. Stuart)

*Brookings Metro's COVID-19 Analysis Series*, March 20, 2020.

**Investing in Community: A Playbook for Connecting Economic and Skills Development.**

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**[“Special Briefing on COVID-19: Unemployment, and State and Local Fiscal Consequences”](#)** (with Marcia Van Wagner, Matt Fabian, William Glasgall, and Susan Wachter)

Presented online during a special briefing on June 25, 2020.

**[“Better Targeting of Federal Aid for State Fiscal Relief, Part 3: Target Aid So States with Higher Unemployment Rates Get More Aid Per Capita”](#)**

*Research Highlights*, [www.upjohn.org](http://www.upjohn.org), June 3, 2020.

**[“Targeting Federal Budget Aid to States: The Small-State Problem, Part 2: Aid to States Should Not Disproportionately Favor Small States”](#)**

*Research Highlights*, [www.upjohn.org](http://www.upjohn.org), June 2, 2020.

**[“Automatic Stabilizers and Federal Aid to States, Part 1: Structure Aid So It Can Automatically Adjust Based on Economic Need”](#)**

Part 1 of 3, *Research Highlights*, [www.upjohn.org](http://www.upjohn.org), June 1, 2020

**[“The Local Budget Crisis: One Way of Sharing the Burden”](#)** (with Susan N.

Houseman). *Research Highlights*, [www.upjohn.org](http://www.upjohn.org), May 20, 2020.

**[“An Updated Proposal for Timely, Responsive Federal Aid to State and Local Governments During the Pandemic Recession”](#)**

*Research Highlights*, [www.upjohn.org](http://www.upjohn.org), May 22, 2020

**[“Place-Based Policy: An Essay in Two Parts”](#)**

Policy Paper No. 2020-021. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, May 2020. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pol2020-021>

**[“Fiscal freefall for state and local governments: The crisis we are not \(yet\) addressing”](#)** (with Michelle Miller-Adams and John Austin)

*The Hill.com*, April 6, 2020.

**[“Reforming Economic Development Incentives”](#)**

*Government Finance Review* 30(2): 58–62, April 2020.



**[“Point/Counterpoint: Tax Incentives”](#)**

*Government Finance Review* 30(2): 84–87, April 2020. (with Marcy Boggs)

**[“Preserving Jobs Despite the Coronavirus: Encouraging ‘Labor Hoarding’](#)**

*Research Highlights*, [www.upjohn.org](http://www.upjohn.org), March 17, 2020

**[“Rethinking State Economic Development Strategies”](#)**

Presented December 18, 2019.

**[“Should Place-based Jobs Policies Be Used to Help Distressed Communities? Yes, but current policies need reforms”](#)**

Presented at Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN on November 19, 2019.

Two-part interview by Richard Florida with Tim Bartik. Part 1: **[“How Cities and States Can Stop the Incentive Madness”](#)** (November 12, 2019). Part 2: **[“Tailored Place-Based Policies Are Key to Reducing Regional Inequality”](#)**. (November 14, 2019). Published by *CityLab* (formerly part of The Atlantic, now part of Bloomberg.)

**[“Most Business Incentives Don’t Work. Here’s How to Fix Them”](#)** (with John Austin.) November 4, 2019. *The Avenue* blog at the Brookings Institution.

**[“What Should States Do about Incentives?”](#)**

Presented to the Senate Select Committee on Economic Growth Strategies, New Jersey Senate, New Jersey, on September 5, 2019.

**[“Should We Target Jobs at Distressed Places, and If So, How?”](#)**

Policy Brief. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, July 2019. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pb2019-14>

**[“Place-Based Jobs Policies”](#)**

Prepared for the New York Federal Reserve Bank, New York, New York, June 14, 2019.

**[“Realistic Local Job Multipliers”](#)**

Policy Brief (with Nathan Sotherland). Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, April 2019. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pb2019-8>

**[“Taming Tax Incentives So They Actually Serve Local Residents”](#)** (with John Austin). April 10, 2019. *The Hill*.

**[“Have We Reached Foxconn Level 5?”](#)**

*Site Selection* magazine, November 2018.

**[“Incentive Benefits and Costs”](#)**

Presented at Roundtable of Evaluating Economic Development Tax Incentives, Washington, DC, October 18, 2018.

**[“Incentives and Local Job Creation”](#)**

Policy Brief. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, July 2018. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pb2018-3>

**[“College Does Help the Poor”](#)**

New York Times, op-ed (with Brad Hershbein). May 23, 2018.

[Pre-K Effectiveness at a Large Scale](#)

Policy Brief (with Brad Hershbein). Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, April 2018. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pb2018-2>

[Improving Economic Development Incentives](#)

Policy Brief. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, March 2018. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pb2018-1>

[A New Business Incentives Database](#)

Presentation to Tax Incentives Conference of American Tax Policy Institute, Washington, DC, November 17, 2017.

[A New Business Incentives Database](#)

Presentation to National Conference of State Legislatures and Pew Charitable Trusts Roundtable on Evaluating Economic Development Incentives, Philadelphia, PA, November 3, 2017.

[Early Childhood Education and Local Economic Development](#)

Presentation before Indiana Summit for Economic Development via Early Learning Coalitions, Bloomington, IN, June 5, 2017.

[Returns to Large-Scale Public Pre-K Programs: Evidence from Within All States](#)

Presentation at Federal Reserve System Community Development Research Conference. March 23, 2017 (co-authored with Brad Hershbein).

[A New Business Incentives Database: Implications for Michigan](#)

Testimony before Michigan House Tax Policy Committee, Lansing, MI, March 15, 2017.

[A New Business Incentives Database](#)

Webinar presented March 1, 2017, Kalamazoo, Michigan.

[What Works in Economic Development](#)

Presentation at Fall Policy Symposium, Lincoln, Nebraska, September 1, 2016.

[College Grads Earn Less if They Grew Up Poor](#)

Upjohn Institute website Research Highlight, March 2016 (with Brad J. Hershbein) Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.

[Benefits vs. Costs of Business Incentives](#)

Presented at The Pew Charitable Trusts Evaluating Economic Development Incentives Roundtable, Washington, DC, September 9, 2015

[From Preschool to Prosperity: The Economic Payoff to Early Childhood Education](#)

Presented to the Kalamazoo Rotary, February 23, 2015.

[Preschool and Prosperity](#)

Upjohn Institute Policy Paper No. 2014-017. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, September 2014.

[Michigan's Preschool Program Needs More Money, Integration](#)

Bridge magazine, Center for Michigan, September 30, 2014.

[The Economic Payoffs of Early Childhood Education](#)

Family Focus on ... Early Childhood, Issue FF60 (Summer 2014): F3-4.

Six videos, 1.5 minutes each, on preschool, produced by Detroit Public TV:  
[“Research on Preschool”](#), September 12, 2013  
[“Why Preschool Matters”](#), September 12, 2013.  
[“Taxes and Preschool”](#), September 12, 2013.  
[“How Early Learning Programs Can Benefit the State”](#), October 26, 2013.  
[“The Short-Run Benefits of Early Childhood Programs”](#), November 22, 2013.  
[“How High-Quality Programs Strengthen Parenting”](#), November 26, 2013.

#### [Family Income, Student Achievement, and Educational Costs](#)

Presented at the Kalamazoo Public Schools Board of Education meeting, Kalamazoo, MI, January 31, 2013.

#### [Right-to-work Is No Guarantee of Economic Success](#)

Bridge magazine, Center for Michigan, January 8, 2013.

#### [“The Economic Case for Preschool”](#)

Presented at TEDx, Miami University, Ohio, September 2012.  
Upgraded to TED website. Over 400,000 views.

#### [Education and Local Economic Development: Why Skills Matter, How We’re Doing, and Leverage Points for Change](#)

Presented at “United for Change 2012” meeting co-sponsored by Greater Kalamazoo United Way, United Way of Greater Battle Creek, Eaton, Stryker, and Southwest Michigan First, Galesburg, MI, June 13, 2012.

#### [The Future of State and Local Economic Development Policy: What Research is Needed?](#)

Presented at the Southern Regional Science Association Annual Meetings, Charlotte, NC, March 23, 2012.

#### [Local Economic Benefits of Early Childhood Programs: Investing in Kids](#)

Presented at the Grand Haven Chamber of Commerce and Newaygo County Rotary Clubs Tuesday Forum, Grand Haven, MI, March 6, 2012.

#### [State Economic Development Policies: What Works?](#)

Presented at the 19th Annual State Fiscal Policy Conference, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, Washington, DC, November 30, 2011.

#### [Presentation on Early Childhood Programs and Economic Development to American Chamber of Commerce Executives Convention](#)

Presented at the American Chamber of Commerce Executives Convention held in Los Angeles, CA, August 4, 2011.

#### [Responding to Skeptics of Early Childhood Programs as Local Economic Development](#)

Presented at Great Start Collaboratives of Cass and Berrien County, Berrien Springs, MI, June 28, 2011.

#### [What Works in Job Creation and Economic Development](#)

Presented at Transforming Communities Conference of the National Employment Law Project held in Flint, MI, June 1, 2011.

#### [Why Michigan \(and Other States\) Should Invest in Preschool](#)

Presented at Detroit Area Grantmakers group, Council of Michigan Foundations, January 11, 2011.

**[Estimating the Costs per Job Created of Employer Subsidy Programs](#)**

Presented at Upjohn Institute conference on “Labor Markets in Recession and Recovery” held in Kalamazoo, MI, October 22–23, 2010.

**[The Kalamazoo Promise, and Enrollment and Achievement Trends in Kalamazoo Public Schools](#)**

Presented at the PromiseNet 2010 Conference held in Kalamazoo, MI June 16-18, 2010 (with Randall Eberts and Wei-Jang Huang).

**[The Kalamazoo Promise: Enrollment and Achievement Trends in Kalamazoo Public Schools](#)**

PowerPoint slides (26 slides) presented at the PromiseNet 2010 Conference held in Kalamazoo, MI June 16–18, 2010 (with Randall Eberts and Wei-Jang Huang).

**[Michigan Budget Reform: Why Reform is Needed, and Key Ideas for Reform](#)**

Testimony to the Michigan State Board of Education, January 12, 2010.

**[Estimated State and Local Fiscal Effects of the Nurse Family Partnership Program](#)**

Upjohn Institute Policy Paper No. 2009-006. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, August 2009. Also issued as Upjohn Institute Working Paper No. 09-152 [see Working Papers section].  
[https://research.upjohn.org/up\\_policypapers/6/](https://research.upjohn.org/up_policypapers/6/)

**[How Do the Effects of Local Growth on Employment Rates Vary with Initial Labor Market Conditions?](#)**

Upjohn Institute Policy Paper No. 2009-005. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, November 2006. Also issued as Upjohn Institute Working Paper No. 09-148 [see Working Papers section]. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pol2009-005>

**[Boosting Michigan’s Economy Through Educational Improvements](#)**

Testimony before the Appropriations Committee, School Aid and Dept. of Education Subcommittee, Michigan House of Representatives, December 14, 2009.

**[Viewpoint: Report Only Covered Direct Jobs Created by Federal Stimulus](#)**

Kalamazoo (MI) Gazette, November 30, 2009, A: 13.

**[Complementing Recovery Policies with a Jobs Creation Tax Credit](#)**

Washington, DC: Economic Policy Institute, Policy Memorandum #150, October 2009 (with John H. Bishop).

**The Effect of Business Cycles on the Performance of Workforce Programs.** Ford Foundation Sponsored Workshop on Low-wage Workers held in New York, NY July 20, 2009 (with Randall W. Eberts and Wei-Jang Huang).

**[An Alternative Pathway to a High School Diploma is Needed](#)**

Testimony before the House Education Committee, Michigan House of Representatives, July 15, 2009 (with Kevin Hollenbeck).

**Some Effects of Higher School Quality on the Michigan Economy**

Testimony before Michigan House Education Committee, November 2008.

**[The U.S. Economic Crisis and a Revised New Jobs Tax Credit](#)**

Policy Paper No. 2008-003. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research. October 2018. <https://doi.org/10.17848/pol2008-003>

**Impacts of the Kalamazoo Promise**

Testimony for the Education Committee, Michigan House of Representatives, November 27, 2007

**Higher Education, The Health Care Industry and Metropolitan Regional Economic Development: What Can “Eds & Meds” Do for the Economic Fortunes of a Metro Area’s Residents?**

Presented at “Conference on Urban and Regional Policy Effects,” sponsored by George Washington University Institute of Public Policy and School of Public Policy and Administration, the Brookings Institution, and the Urban Institute held in Washington, DC, March 29–30, 2007.

**How Do the Effects of Local Growth on Employment Rates Vary With Initial Labor Market Conditions?**

32nd Annual Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM) Conference held in Madison, WI, November 2-4, 2006; Later published as Upjohn Institute Working Paper No. 09-148 [see Working Paper section].

**Graduation Requirements, Skills, Postsecondary Education, and the Michigan Economy**

Testimony presented to the Michigan Senate Education Committee, February 20, 2006 (with Kevin Hollenbeck).

**Michigan’s Business Taxes and Economic Development: Possible Reforms**

Testimony prepared for the Tax Restructuring Subcommittee, Tax Policy Committee, Michigan House of Representatives, February 14, 2006.

**Regression Approach to Adjust WIA Performance Standards**

Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, July 13, 2004 (with Randall Eberts and Ken Kline).

**Michigan’s Economic Development Policies**

Testimony before the Joint Committee on Business Competitiveness, Michigan Legislature, May 5, 2003 (with George Erickcek).

**Question – What Can be Done to Promote Inner City Development? Answer – Focus on Labor Demand Policies to Increase Employment of the Poor**

Testimony before the U.S. Department of Treasury, Washington, DC, November 22, 1996.

**Comments on Papers by Michael Wasylenko and Ronald Fisher**

Presented at the symposium on “The Effects of State and Local Policies on Economic Development” held in Boston, MA, November 8, 1996.

**Good Jobs, Bad Jobs: The Long-Run Implications of Employment at Different Wage Rates for the Disadvantaged**

42nd North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International held in Cincinnati, OH, November 11, 1995.

**Taxes and Local Economic Development: What Do We Know and What Can We Know?**

87th Annual Conference on Taxation held in Charleston, SC, November 13-15, 1994. Published in *Proceedings of the Eighty-Seventh Annual Conference on Taxation*. Washington, DC: National Tax Association, 1995, pp. 102–106.

**[Subsidizing Increased Employment for the Urban Poor: What Labor Market Problems Might Justify It?](#)**

41st North American Meetings of the Regional Science Association International held in Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada, November 18, 1994.

**Does the Federal Government Have a Role in the Evolution of State and Local Economic Development Programs?**

*Business Outlook for West Michigan* 9(3) (Spring 1993): 1–6.

**Kalamazoo County’s Economic Outlook: 1991 and Beyond**

Fetzer Business Development Center, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan, January 31, 1991.

**“Economic Development in the Southeast U.S.”**

Testimony, Select Committee on Children, Youth and Families, U.S. House of Representatives., April 1987

**The Effects of State and Local Government Policies on the Start-Up of Small Businesses**

79th Annual Conference on Taxation held in Hartford, CT, November 9–12, 1986. Published in *Proceedings of the Seventy-Ninth Annual Conference on Taxation*, National Tax Association, 1987, pp. 25–33.

**The Economic Development Challenges Facing Tennessee**

In *State Economic Development Policies: What Works?* Conference proceedings published by Vanderbilt Institute for Public Policy Studies, 1988.

**ACADEMIC HONORS, GRANTS AND ACTIVITIES**

2023–2024	Grant from Tulsa Remote to evaluate effects of Tulsa Remote on migration to Tulsa.
2023–	Non-resident Senior Fellow, Brookings Metro.
2020–2023	Grant from Smith Richardson Foundation to identify more- and less-successful “commuting zones” in improving local labor market outcomes for diverse groups from the business cycle peak of 2000 to the peak of 2007 and from the peak of 2007 to present.
2020–2023	Grant from The Pew Charitable Trusts to help state and local governments improve on possible ways to improve their economic development strategies.
2020–2021	Grant from The Aspen Institute to produce a policy memo that summarizes relevant facts and trends about the disparities across local labor markets in the United States.
2020	Grant from The Brookings Institution to develop a brief on the concept of countering regional divergence with federal “block grants” tied to federal distress measures.
2018–2019	Grant from the Michigan Economic Development Corporation to evaluate the Michigan Business Development Program.
2017	Grant from Center on Budget and Priorities (CBPP) to research ways to rebuild the manufacturing base and/or increase labor demand in areas where manufacturing has been hard hit.

- 2016–2018 Grant from Pew Charitable Trusts for research into the effectiveness of tax incentives and the development of an incentives database.
- 2016– Research Fellow, Penn Institute for Urban Research
- 2015 Grant from Center for Regional Economic Competitiveness to prepare and hold a training event in Washington, DC entitled “Workshop on Incentive Return on Investment” on September 9-10, 2015.
- 2014–2015 Grant from Russell Sage Foundation for research on how state and local preschool programs affect later outcomes for children (with Brad Hershbein).
- 2012–2014 Grant from Pew Center on the States for research on economic development incentives and local industry employment trends.
- 2012 Grant from U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to research how costs of job loss affect environmental benefit-cost analysis.
- 2008–2010 (With Peter Fisher, Allan Peters, and Rich Funderberg) Grant from National Science Foundation to do research on “The Impact of State and Local Taxes on Growth Using Improved Tax Measures.”
- 2008– 2012 National Advisory Board, Center on Local, State, and Urban Affairs, Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan.
- 2007–2008 Grant from Partnership for America’s Economic Success to do research on early childhood programs and economic development.
- 2006–2008 A Database for Measuring Industrial and Occupational Strengths and Potential in Michigan’s Economic Regions, Michigan Economic Development Corporation.
- 2006 Grant from Michigan Economic Development Corporation to do research on Michigan’s economic competitiveness.
- 2005–2006 Grant from Committee for Economic Development to research and write report on preschool education as an economic development program.
- 2003–2005 Contract from U.S. Department of Labor and Michigan Department of Labor and Economic Growth to develop performance standards adjustment system for workforce programs.
- 2003–2007 Research Affiliate, Rural Poverty Research Center, University of Missouri and Oregon State University.
- 2002– 2008 Research Affiliate, National Poverty Center, University of Michigan.
- 2001– Co-Editor, *Economic Development Quarterly*.
- 1998– 2008 Editorial Board, *Growth and Change*.
- 1996–1998 Grant from Russell Sage Foundation and Rockefeller Foundation for book, “Jobs for the Poor: Can Labor Demand Policies Help?”
- April–June 1995 Contract from Minnesota Department of Human Services for report on performance indicators in welfare-to-work programs.

Summer–Fall 1994	Grant from U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for paper on urban economic development.
1991–1993	Grant from National Science Foundation for research on effects of MSA labor demand on whether individuals escape or enter poverty.
1992– 2000	Editorial Board, <i>International Regional Science Review</i> .
1991–1992	Grant from U.S. Economic Development Administration for report on effects of economic development on black poverty.
1991–1992	Grant from Economic Policy Institute for report on effects of public services on regional economic development.
1991–	Board of Associate Editors, <i>Journal of Regional Science</i> .
1991– 2001	Editorial Board, <i>The Review of Regional Studies</i> .
1988–1989	Grant from W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research for monograph on distributional effects of local economic development policies.
Fall 1987	Grant from Tennessee State Planning Office for report analyzing policy options for Tennessee’s economic development strategy.
Summer 1987	Grant from Chattanooga Neighborhood Enterprise for report outlining revenue options for a housing trust fund for Chattanooga.
1985–1987	NSF Grant for research on the effects of state government policies on the growth of new small businesses.
1985–1986	Grant from Committee for Economic Development for report on Tennessee's economic development.
1981–1982	Awarded dissertation grant by U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development.
1978–1981	NSF Fellow.
1972	Graduated from Yale University magna cum laude, with distinction in the major. National Merit Scholar.

### **SERVICE ACTIVITIES**

2010–2021	Member of Board of Directors, KCRReady4s (Kalamazoo County initiative to promote universal preschool education in Kalamazoo County); Vice President of Board, 2014–2020; Secretary, 2020-2021
2008–2009	Co-chair, Student Assignment Committee (Redistricting Committee for Kalamazoo Public Schools).
January–May 2008	Co-chair, Citizens for KPS (committee that helped organize support for May 2008 enhancement millage).
2000–2008	School Board, Kalamazoo Public Schools: Member, 2000–2008; Vice-President, 2004–2005; President, 2005–2006.



- 1996–1997 Member, Strategic Planning Team, Kalamazoo Public Schools.
- 1996–1997 Member, Healthy Futures Collaborative Council, Kalamazoo County.
- 1994–1996 Chairperson, Committee on School-Based Decision-Making, Kalamazoo Public Schools.
- 1992–1997 President, Lincoln School / Community Advisory Council.
- 1993–1996 Member, Steering Committee, District-wide School Improvement Team for Kalamazoo Public Schools.
- 1995–2000 Coach: AYSO Soccer, 1995–2000; YMCA Basketball, 1996–1997.
- 1987–1989 Associate Director of Center for Regional Growth and Governance, Vanderbilt Institute for Public Policy Studies.
- 1987–1989 Member, Vanderbilt Faculty Senate.
- 1987–1988 Member, Governor’s Task Force on an Economic Development Strategy for Tennessee.
- 1987–1988 Member, Governor’s Task Force on Housing, State of Tennessee.
- 1986–1987 Chairperson, Noise Concerns Subcommittee, Mayor’s Airport Expansion Task Force, Nashville, TN.
- 1985–1987 Board Member and Director of Community Development, Lockeland Springs Neighborhood Association.